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**Report to:** Governance and Audit Committee

**Date:** 28 July 2022

**Subject:** **Review of internal control and effectiveness of internal audit**

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**Director(s):** Angela Taylor, Director, Corporate and Commercial Services

**Author(s):** Angela Taylor

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## **1. Purpose of this report**

- 1.1 To inform the Committee of the outcome of a review of internal control and the effectiveness of internal audit.

## **2. Information**

- 2.1 There is a requirement under the Accounts and Audit (England) Regulations 2015 that ‘The relevant body must conduct a review at least once in a year of the effectiveness of its system of internal control.....The findings...must be considered....by the members of the body meeting as a whole.’ There is a further requirement that ‘A larger relevant body must, at least once in each year, conduct a review of the effectiveness of its internal audit. The findings of the review...must be considered, as part of the consideration of the system of internal control ... by the committee or body...’ As a Combined Authority the appropriate body to consider these reviews is the Governance and Audit Committee.
- 2.2 The elements of the system of internal control are set out in the Corporate Governance Code and Framework, approved by the Combined Authority at its last annual meeting. The Corporate Governance Code and Framework uses the seven principles as recommended by the Framework. The code is further reviewed, updated and approved at the annual meeting of the Combined Authority. A significantly revised Corporate Governance Code was approved at the annual meeting of the Combined Authority on 23 June 2022. The revisions reflected the changes arising from the change to becoming a mayoral combined authority. It is included [here](#) for information and noting that further revisions will be brought to this Committee in March 2023 ahead of the next Annual Meeting.
- 2.3 The review of the system of internal control is in effect set out in the Annual Governance Statement (AGS) which is required to be included in the annual

accounts. This sets out the governance framework in place during the year and is in accordance with the guidance set out by CIPFA/SOLACE. It is also informed by the work undertaken by internal audit in the year and their overall conclusion in their Internal Audit Annual Report which is:

*From the work undertaken during the financial year 2021/22 and taking into account other sources of assurance, Internal Audit have reached the opinion that, overall, the effectiveness of the Combined Authority's framework of control, governance and risk management is adequate.*

The full report from the Head of Internal Audit is included under agenda item 7. The AGS for the year to 31 March 2022 is included within the 2021/22 annual accounts which are the subject of agenda item 10.

2.4 The Director, Corporate and Commercial Services has undertaken a review of internal audit, considering her knowledge of the team and its work and the information in the Internal Audit annual report which sets out the work undertaken. Additionally the information available from the independent external quality review undertaken three years ago is also still relevant, with a requirement to undertake a further review in two years time. This assessed the Internal Audit function in relation to compliance with Public Sector Internal Auditing Standards. This concluded "*that West Yorkshire Combined Authority's internal audit activity generally conforms with the definition of Internal Auditing, the Code of Ethics and the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards*" which is the highest rating which can be given by this type of review. A number of recommendations for further improvement were made by the independent reviewer and these have been addressed by the Head of Internal Audit.

2.5 The overall conclusion is therefore that the internal audit function complies with the necessary standards and has worked to an adequate standard during the year. There continue to be the same few instances of non-compliance with the PSIAS but these are deemed immaterial (they include for instance the non-involvement of the Chair of the Governance and Audit Committee in staffing appraisals for the Head of Internal Audit). It is also recognised that all services should strive for continuous improvement and the Head of Internal Audit will continue to keep under review how she and her team can deliver internal audit in the most effective and value added way.

### **3. Tackling the Climate Emergency Implications**

3.1 There are no climate emergency implications directly arising from this report.

### **4. Inclusive Growth Implications**

4.1 There are no inclusive growth implications directly arising from this report

### **5. Financial Implications**

5.1 There are no financial implications directly arising from this report.

**6. Legal Implications**

6.1 There are no legal implications directly arising from this report.

**7. Staffing Implications**

7.1 There are no staffing implications directly arising from this report.

**8. External Consultees**

8.1 The external quality assessment has been considered as part of this item.

**9. Recommendations**

9.1 That the Committee approve the outcome of the review of internal control and of the effectiveness of internal audit.

**10. Background Documents**

None.

**11. Appendices**

None.